

Supplementary information

Quantitative evaluation of cellular internalization of polymeric nanoparticles within laryngeal cancer cells and immune cells for enhanced drug delivery

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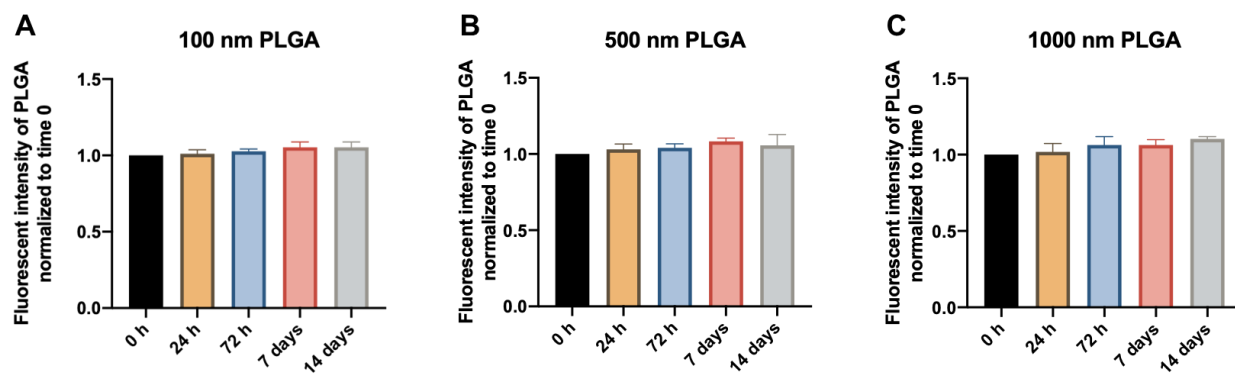
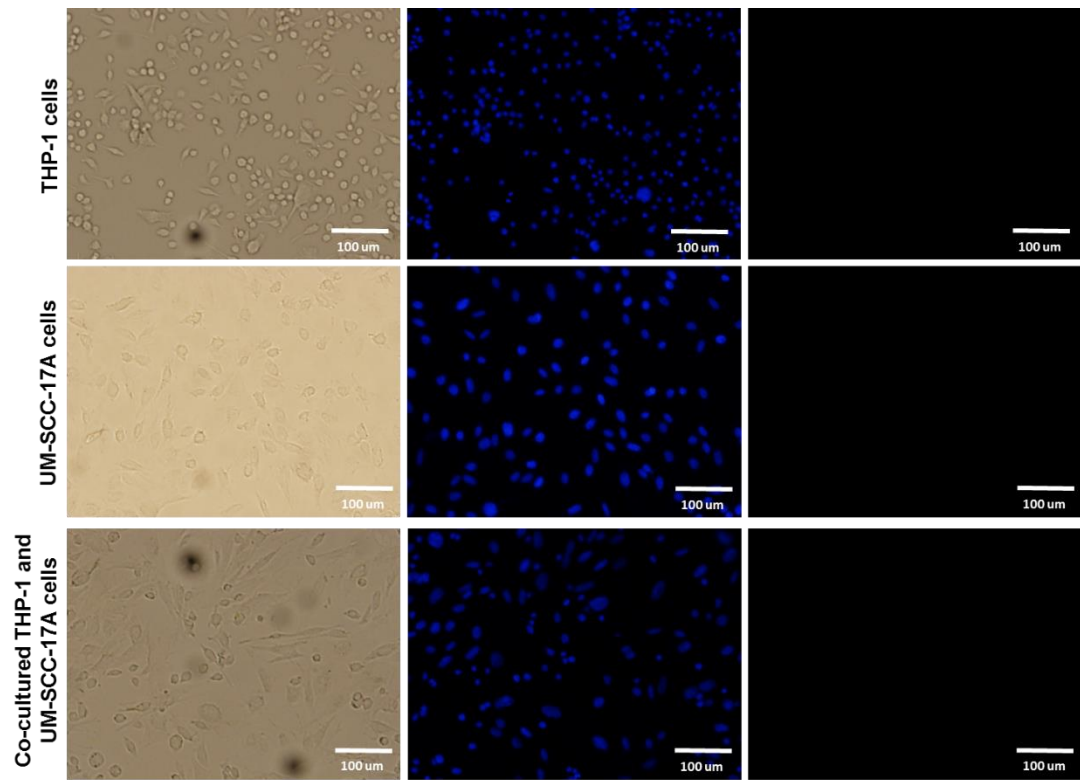
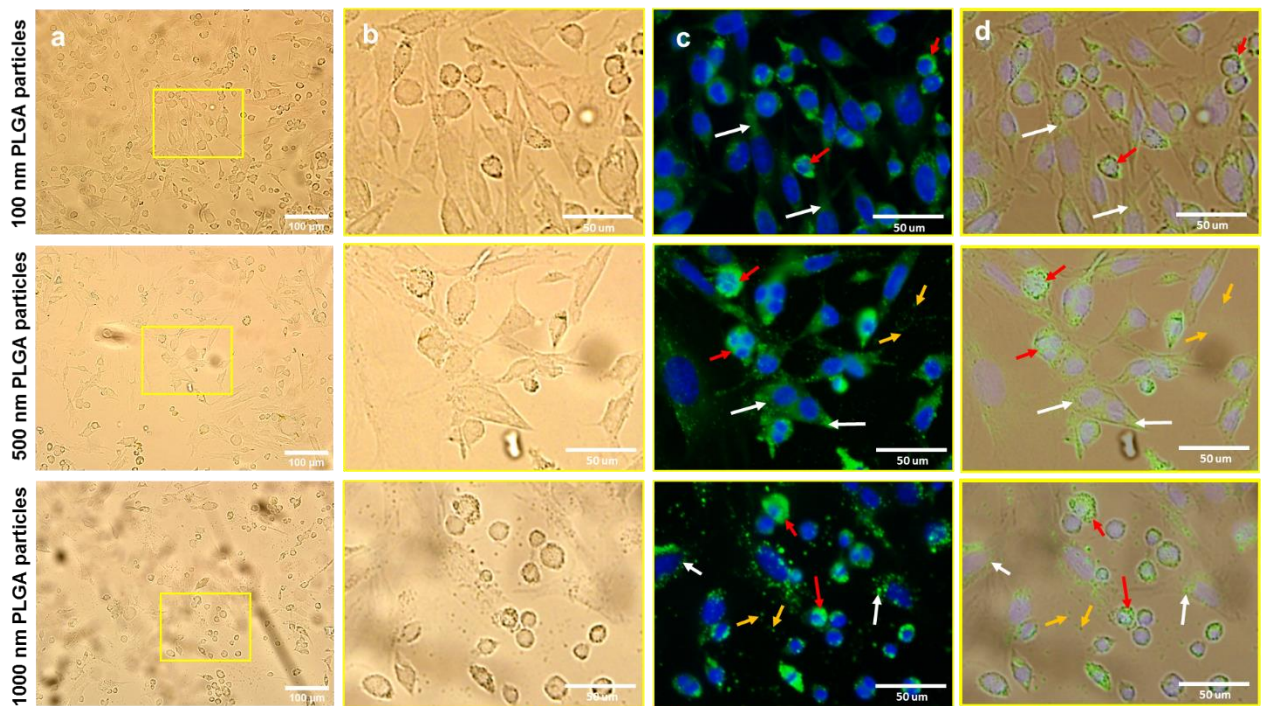


Figure S1: Fluorescent intensity of various PLGA particles over two weeks after preparation. All fluorescent signals were normalized to the initial signal at time 0 after preparation.



Bright field images, DAPI, and particle channel

Figure S2: No particles can be observed in the untreated cells of control group.



Bright field images (a, b), Merged DAPI and particle channel (c), Merged DAPI, particle and bright field (d)

Figure S3: Co-localization of bright field images (b) with fluorescent images (c) displays the intracellular accumulation of PLGA particles in THP-1 cells (red arrows) or UM-SCC-17A cells (white arrows) and extracellular particles (yellow arrows) in the co-cultures (d).

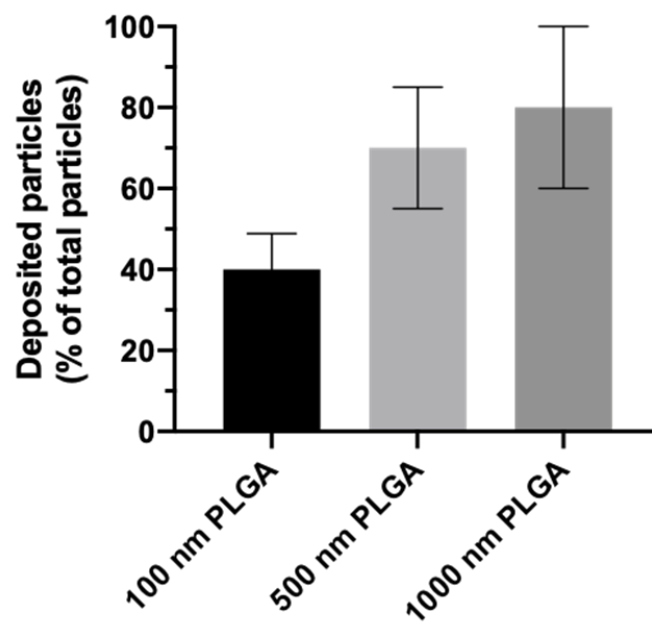


Figure S4: Percentages of PLGA particles deposited in the cells (intracellular particles) normalized to the applied particles (the total dose) at 24 h after incubation.